

SCHULTZ. FILE

D = Divorce
LB D = Long Beach Divorce
B = Civil

Co Arden

Plaintiff Index 1921-39

Need to be Q. by yr. C. Cal for <1921

Defendant Civil

Transm.

Schultz, Carol

Durham m.c. 31 Jan 1921 B90048

Schultz, Sophie 12 Dec. 1923 D26013

Schultz, Sylvia f. 10 May 1924 D29285

Simpson William 7 June 1924 145363

Jones Constance C. et al. 11 June 1924 145686

Schultz, Dorothy F. 14 Oct 1924 D32737

Blackburn, Paul L. et al. 29 Apr 1925 168708

Schultz, Dorothy F. 12 Apr 1926 D45593

LA Bond & Sewing Co. 17 June 1927 226627

Schultz Eliana C. 24 Sept. 1929 LBD 2764

Percusits, Margaret 5 Nov. 1935 39488

Probate Index

Schultz, Carol

27 May 1935 150766

Carol, Astoria

16 July 1937 169282

Charles A.

18 April 1938 176125

Criminal Index 1887-1925

Carol, Charles - no entry

Schultz, C

8 Sept + 11 May 1908 # 5472

Stoney

26 Jan 1906

4521

30 Nov 1908

5662

Schultz, Carl

1930 LACo, Cal:

Beverly Hills

726 No. Rodeo Dr.

Schultz, Carl

——— Marie (emg 1972)

June 15, 1999



Dr. Brian Smith
8235 Santa Monica Blvd. Suite 216
West Hollywood, CA 90046

Dear Doctor Brian:

Found Ernest E. Erz, DC, a 1906 grad PSC, along with others in that class and a dozen other PSC grads in the basement of 828 Brady St., Davenport organized to form the Universal Chiropractors Association (UCO) during the 1913 Homecoming (BJ's *Fountain Head News*, 1913 (Nov.1);2 (38):9 and in Turner's *The Rise of Chiropractic* 1931, p. 177 footnote.

Turner has on p. 92 a August Andrew Erz, who wrote a book - *The Verdict of Science on Chiropractic*, publ. S.F. 1925. Don't think he was eer a DC?

Turner also cites for the 1915 AB-256 by Bartlet, p. 125. You might review Turner's book to get a real flavor for the early days.

I assume you are aware that Dr. Schultze acted as attorney for Dr. Story when he was arrested on 21 July 1905 for a malpractice case (L.A. Daily times 19 July 1905 front page.).

Hope these help.

Regards -

Dr. Robert B. Jackson - Rt. 1, Box 411, A-5 - Jones, OK 73049

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

1350 West Lambert Road, Apt. 110
La Habra CA 90631 USA

Telephone: (562) 690-6499

E-mail: JCKeating@aol.com



Licensed Clinical Psychologist (PSY8245)

Vice-President,
Association for the History of Chiropractic

Vice-President,
National Institute of Chiropractic Research

July 27, 1999

Brian A. Smith, D.C.

8235 Santa Monica Boulevard, Suite 216

West Hollywood CA 90046-5968

Telephone & FAX: (323) 656-2652

e-mail: doctorsmith@earthlink.net

Dear Brian,

We are pleased to award you \$250.00 from the NICR History Fund for your investigation of Carl V. Schultz, M.D.; please find our check (#1494) enclosed. We will expect to hear from you periodically (perhaps every six months) concerning the progress of your research, and expect that the support of the National Institute of Chiropractic Research will be acknowledged in all published papers that result from this investigation.

If I can be of assistance to you in this worthy study, please don't hesitate to call (residence: 562-690-6499, no recorder; messages at LACC: 562-947-8755, ext. 633).

Looking forward to seeing the finished product. :-)

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in red ink that appears to read "Joe".

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

Vice President

Chairman, History Fund

cc: Arlan W. Fuhr, D.C., *President*, National Institute of Chiropractic Research

Join the *Association for the History of Chiropractic!*
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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CHIROPRACTIC RESEARCH

October 25, 1999

Brian A. Smith, D.C.
8235 Santa Monica Boulevard, Suite 216
West Hollywood CA 90046-5968
Telephone & FAX: (323) 656-2652
e-mail: doctorsmith@earthlink.net

Dear Brian,

We are pleased to award you \$250.00 from the NICR History Fund for your investigation of the interactions between chiropractors and naturopaths please find our check enclosed. We will expect to hear from you periodically (perhaps every six months) concerning the progress of your research, and expect that the support of the National Institute of Chiropractic Research will be acknowledged in all published papers that result from this investigation.

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Schultz
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YEAR BOOK

OF THE

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NATUROPATHIC PHYSICIANS

AND OF

EMERSON UNIVERSITY
RESEARCH COUNCIL



1945

Address all correspondence to

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WB 935
I 61
1945

PROPERTY OF NATIONAL COLLEGE
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DR. CARL SCHULTZ FATHER OF NATUROPATHY IN CALIFORNIA

While Priessnitz, Kneipp, Just, Bilz, Kuhne, Hahne, Ehret, Ling, Brandt, Orbell, Ricker, Hensel and Lehmann preferred to oppose the dictators of orthodoxy in Europe, Lust, Collins, Riley, Lindlahr, Schreiber, Zimmermann, Janeway, Leslie, Hotchkiss, Schramm, Allen, to mention a few of these many worthy protagonists of Naturopathy, carried the battle to the New World, where medical orthodoxy was but too well entrenched. Naturopathy has met with signal success in every state of the Union. California rightfully calls Dr. Carl Schultz "The Father of Naturopathy in California". Born in Greifswald, Germany, December 27th, 1849, Dr. Schultz excelled most of his fellow students at the University in chemistry and homeopathy. Later his interest centered in the methods of Bilz and Kneipp. To fully satisfy his desire he studied hydrotherapy, massage, electrical modalities, chromotherapy, orthopedic surgery as well as all branches then known as Nature Cure and Naturopathy. He opened his field in Texas and South Carolina. Following Horace Greeley's motto he went West. He came here, a pioneer in the new art of healing. And so we find him in Los Angeles. Here his "Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium of California" met with immediate success. It inspired others to such an extent that the majority of drugless practitioners of the coastal states became his graduates. He was one of the first Naturopaths to recognize the teachings of Chiropractors and Osteopaths and to incorporate their methods with his own. About this time the orthodoxy took up arms against him and the profession which he was so ably nurturing. To him practically alone belongs the credit of putting the toe on the defensive. He studied law at night and passed the Bar after three years. He was first of all a Physician. He entered the courtroom only in defense of the unfortunate, especially those persecuted and persecuted as was his own profession. So well did he perform his legal duties that by 1903 he was acting as counsel before the United States Supreme Court. He countered every orthodox tactic and gained ground in his court battles to such an extent that he was able to have passed a bill licensing Naturopaths in California on March 19, 1909. The regular medical board usurped control of the new naturopathic board and refused to issue any more licenses six months after passage of the bill.

In 1901, Dr. Schultz organized the Association of Naturopathic Physicians of California, whose secretary he was for six years. Yet with all these activities he was able to keep his office practice and to attend to approximately sixty patients a day. Later he became president and held this post for eight years, refusing renomination. His organization continued, however, and re-elected him secretary. Dr. Schultz obtained a charter for the "California University of Liberal Physicians" in 1914. He organized this school and as owner and president ran it conjointly with his Naturopathic Institute of California. A research group was organized under the sponsorship of Dr. Schultz and the University. It functioned spasmodically until Dr. Schramm revived it to full vigor in 1932 with the aid of Dr. Curtis Hollinger. Meanwhile the University flourished in increasing repute and Dr. Schultz' private practice added so much to his burdened time that by 1928 he turned over both the university and his practice to Dr. Olson. For various unforeseen circumstances Dr. Olson had to withdraw after about two years and 1931 found Dr. Schultz back in practice and head of his school. Although greatly aided by Dr. Schramm, he at last decided to sell to Dr. Hollinger in 1934 and Dr. Schramm continued with the school, when Dr. Hollinger bought the charter. On May 5th, 1935 Dr. Schultz passed away.

Funeral services were held at the place of interment, Inglewood Cemetery. Dr. Arthur Schramm, Master of the Masonic Lodge "Acacia" of which Dr. Schultz was a member, conducted the service according to Masonic Ritual. He summed up the great service Dr. Schultz had rendered to humanity and remarked that the niche he held could not be fittingly filled in many a year to come.

UNIVERSAL NATUROPATHIC
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L. KUHNE: THE SCIENCE OF FACIAL EXPRESSION
A. MATIJACA: PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRO-MEDICINE,
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Edited by **BENEDICT LUST, N. D., D. O., D. C., M. D.**

President "Universal Naturopathic Alliance," "American Naturopathic Association," "New York State Society of Naturopaths," "New Jersey State Society of Naturopaths," "Florida State Society of Naturopaths"; Editor "Herald of Health and Naturopath," "Der Hausdoktor"; Dean American School of Naturopathy; Founder and Physician-in-Chief of the Naturopathic Sanitarium "Yungborn," Butler, New Jersey and "Qui-si-sana," Tangerine, Florida, etc. etc.



NEW YORK, N. Y.

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BUTLER, N. J.

TANGERINE, FLA.

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SCHLATHÖLTER, REV. LOUIS,
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Rev. Louis Schlathölter

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SCHULTZ, CARL, N. D., D. O., M. D.,
President and General Manager, Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium of California.

The story of how a man, single-handed, has fought and won out in converting the world to see the value of a great and humane idea, against tremendous odds, is always an inspiring story, and that is the story of the subject of our sketch, Carl Schultz, M. D., N. D., D. O., D. C., M. E. Bachelor of Law, etc., whose Institute of Healing is located at 1319 S. Grand Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.

Let us consider for a moment the forces that are responsible for the existence of so great a humanitarian

and healer as Dr. Schultz. In Germany, for over half a century, The Nature Cure has enjoyed the greatest vogue. Everywhere in that country men and women are being physically regenerated by scientific treatments in Nature Cure establishments, with natural forces, instead of pills and potions, by water applied externally and internally, by air and sun baths, by breathing exercises, curative gymnastics, spinal manipulations, electricity, massage, mental suggestion, dietetics, etc. Physicians of the regular school are sending their patients, those that they cannot cure, to these sanatoria and they do not disdain, as is often done in the United States, to avail themselves of any curative method even if introduced by a "layman." The names of Kneipp, Just, Bilz, Kuhne, Hahn, Ehret, Ling, Brandt, Rikli, Hensel and Lahmann are household words in Europe. Born in Saxony, Germany, in the year 1850, Dr. Schultz, after leaving High School, occupied various positions of trust, prior to making a study of medicine. He had the good fortune to study under Prof. N. von Ziemsen, the first physician and professor of a University to put Hydropathy on a scientific basis. He also studied chemistry and later Homeopathy, which was at that time in its infancy. Then hearing of the many cures of Schroth, Bilz and Kneipp, he studied Hydrotherapy, Massage and Electricity. These subjects were followed by the study of Chromotherapy, Orthopedic Surgery, and finally all the other branches of Naturopathy. After having had the misfortune of losing his wife and fortune in Germany, Dr. Schultz determined to settle in California and introduce so benign and efficacious a school of healing on the Pacific coast, which at the time of his arrival in 1885, was virgin territory as far as Naturopathy was concerned. He opened an establishment known as the Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium of California in Los Angeles, a beautiful city situated half way between the coast and the mountains in a latitude known to invalids and convalescents as the paradise of California, and here he met with immediate success. Dr. Schultz was one of the first Naturopaths who studied Osteopathy and Chiropractic, being of a very investigating nature and always hospitable to new ideas. But the representatives of official medicine, the State allopaths in particular, were not inclined to allow a Naturopath to invade their territory with new and strange theories and practices that cured patients, where their own nostrums had failed, and they immediately declared war on Dr. Schultz and such other Naturopaths throughout the State as had followed his example in establishing sanitariums for drugless healing. For over six years, he fought the allopaths almost single-handed at a cost of thousands of dollars. The Medical Trust had the finest attorneys at



its command, and had the authority and aid of the American Medical Association behind it. In order to better help himself and other similar practitioners against medical oppression, Dr. Schultz studied law at night for three years and gained the degree of Bachelor of Law, and is at present acting as Counsel in the Supreme Court of the United States. But he says he is first of all a physician and only practices law when compelled to do so by the oppression of his fellow physicians. The crowning triumph of Dr. Schultz's life as naturopath and lawyer, was the passage of a bill at the instigation of himself and his associates that legalized the standing of Naturopathy in 1907, in the State of California, one of the triumphs of modern civilization. Nearly every Naturopath in California and many in Oregon and the State of Washington, are graduates of his institution. In 1901, he organized the Association of Naturopathic Physicians of California. He was for six years secretary, in which time he did all the legislative work, often working until late at night, after a hard day's work in his practice, treating as many as sixty patients in a day. He then became president, occupying this office for eight years, when he was again elected secretary, after he had positively declined to be a candidate for president. He is a hard and conscientious worker in everything he sets out to do. When asked once by a younger member of his staff how he could stand such hard work and long hours, his answer was, "Young man, make your work a pleasure." He celebrated his sixty-sixth birthday last December, and looks like a man of forty-five, and still does the work of a young man. Honors have fallen thick upon Dr. Schultz. He is an Honorary President and life member of the National Association of Naturopaths of America; a member of the Association of Physicians and Surgeons of America; is a member of the Los Angeles Bar, a member of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce and a member of the National Geographical Society (U. S. A.). He has served for three years on the Board of Examiners of the Naturopathic Physicians of California. Dr. Schultz is the uncompromising champion of medical freedom, of the right of the patient to select the physician of his own medical belief, and of the legal recognition of all approved drugless healing methods.

SONNTAG, ALFRED G., N. D.

Dr. Alfred G. Sonntag, who conducts a hospital and sanitarium in Fowler, Kansas, where a fine climate prevails, has gained an enviable reputation as a physician who cures by drugless methods, which alone can abolish disease from the human system. He makes a specialty of employing a combination of the central truths of cura-



Dr. Alfred G. Sonntag

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From: <JCKeating@aol.com>
To: <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Cc: <AWFuhr@aol.com>
Subject: NICR History Fund grant application
Date: Wednesday, October 13, 1999 6:10 PM

Brian Smith, D.C.
8235 Santa Monica Blvd., Suite 216
West Hollywood CA 90046-5968
(323) 656-2652

Hi Brian,

Your grant application to the NICR History Fund (dated 9/2/99) reached me today. I shouldn't think we would have any difficulty in making a \$250 grant for your study of medical and chiropractic board minutes in pursuit of a better understanding of the interactions among medicine, chiropractic and naturopathy in California.

However, I can't help but think that this request is a continuation, of sorts, of your work on the story of Carl V. Schultz, M.D., LL.B., for which project we previously made you a grant. (Maybe it's not.) What I'm getting at is this: If you have a large project requiring multiple trips and expenses, we might prefer to have you make one larger grant request, rather than to provide funds in a piece-meal fashion.

I want to emphasize that I have really admired your work on early chiropractic history, and we at NICR want to assist you in these endeavors. But if the Storey-Schultz-naturopathy topic is really one project, rather than three, than maybe we should deal with it that way from the funding perspective.

Please let me know what you think. :-)

I've copied Arlan Fuhr, D.C., NICR president, on this note.

Looking forward to seeing your article on Thomas Storey in print in Chiropractic History in December. :-)

-JCK

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-JCK

From: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
To: "Joe Keating" <JCKeating@aol.com>
Subject: Update
Date: Monday, May 15, 2000 11:16 AM

Dear Joe,

I wanted to keep the NICR up to date regarding the two grants I have received.

Pertaining to the biographical article on Carl Schultz: the first draft has been finished and editing has begun. There is one desired source that, due to time constraints, has not been accessed.

Regarding the naturopathic research, I made the anticipated trip to Sacramento and gathered much information from the State Archives. I have developed a working outline for the anticipated article.

If you need more information, please contact me.

Brian

From: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
To: <JCKeating@aol.com>
Subject: Re: NICR History Fund
Date: Friday, January 05, 2001 12:17 PM

Dear Joe,

The Carl Schultz paper has been submitted to JCH for publication.

The Storey paper was already published.

The third grant was used to obtain information from the Archives in Sacramento regarding naturopathy and chiropractic records from the BME and BCE minutes, which I did last summer. I still don't know what will come of that collection as of yet but I intend to write an article about both professions, just not sure where the focus will be - political development or professional development.

Hope all is well.

Happy New Year.

Brian

----- Original Message -----

From: <JCKeating@aol.com>

To: <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>

Sent: Thursday, January 04, 2001 8:57 PM

Subject: NICR History Fund

> Hello Brian,

>

> Happy new year! :-)

>

> I have to make a report to the NICR Board on Saturday, and am unable to

> find a record of progress or closure on our last grant to you concerning Carl

> V. Schultz MD, ND (sloppy record keeping on my part). Two questions:

>

> 1) How many grants for \$250 did we make to you in 1999; my records show \$200

> granted in 1998 (for the Storey project), \$250 granted in July 1999, and

> another \$250 granted in November 1999 (for which I don't have project title).

>

> 2) Was your work on Dr. Schultz published? If so, can you send me a complete

> reference?

>

> Thanks much, sir. Hope to see you at the AHC Conference at Palmer West

> during March 30-April 1. :-)

>

> -JCK

>

From: <RBJAXON@aol.com>
To: <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: Good article - Respnse
Date: Friday, December 11, 1998 11:20 AM

Dr. B - Appreciate your kind remarks about my recent article on D.D. in JCH. In the 1999 issue will be an article I wrote on D.D.'s brother, Thomas Jones Palmer, a prominent businessman up in Medford, OK.

As for the exact chronology of D.D. in Santa Barbara, with his comings & goings back to Davenport, then Portland, you might check with Dr. Joe Keating, he may be able to help you? I came up empty for any more data from the Historical Society. I never had the chance to review newspapers of that period in SB, to see if anything was in print about D.D.

As for Dr. Schultz having an impact on CA scope of Px, I would say, Yes, he had a great impact for the broad scope, including the ND's. But the Court case against the ND's having their own Board of Examiners, only to be licensed under the DC Board was also an impact. What role did Schultz play in the Initiative Petition Nov. 1922 Election - ?? I have all of the legislative documents from 1907-1972, but no DC-ND names are attached.

Wish I could be of more help. Thanks again for your kind words.

Dr. J.

From: <RBJAXON@aol.com>
To: <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: Thanks - Reply
Date: Saturday, June 12, 1999 12:22 PM

Dr. B - Nice find on Schultz's early involvment none of which has ever been published, go for it. Dr. AA Eck is not listed in the 1926 BCE Directory, don't know what happened to him? True, we do not know where Dr. Story was during all of this and the legislative bills and Initiatives? Speaking of the current move to re-create the ND in CA and have its own BNE - don't think our BCE would allow it nor the BME. Be there a current DC who want s to write Rx's, he has the option to get into a Med School and go from there, BME will not allow any other boards to have that priveldge, from my experience.

Dr. J.

From: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
To: "Bob Jackson" <RBJaxon@aol.com>
Subject: 1909 ND
Date: Monday, June 21, 1999 11:07 AM

Dr.J: Just received a copy of a bio on Carl Schultz from the 'Year Book of the International Society of Naturopathic Physicians...' (1945) that states that the CA medical board usurped control of the 'new naturopathic board and refused to issue any more licenses six months after passage of the bill.' in reference to the 1909 endorsement amendment to the MPA. I wonder how true that is?
I find it interesting that Scultz was behind both a naturopathic and a chiropractic bill in 1907 - I wonder the time frame - the nat bill introduced 1/18 and the chiro bill on 2/21, did the nat bill 'die' in Com PHQ before 2/21? It's really becoming more obvious that the chiropractic licensure process was usurped by the NDs - whether you consider that a broad scope is 'chiropractic' or not - the 'driving force' was the naturopaths and others, not the DCs - Schultz, Storey, Cale et.al., all were NDs (plus a random pack of other degrees) and practiced broad scope, in spite of what Cale may have claimed in the 1920-21 LACC announcement (I don't believe for a minute he practiced 'straight' chiropractic). I wonder why the BCE refuses to acknowledge this.
Dr.B

From: <RBJAXON@aol.com>
To: <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: 1909 ND - Response
Date: Sunday, June 27, 1999 1:37 PM

Dr. B. - RE: CA MPA including ND's - When this happened the ND's told the MD's that they were herbalist only. When licenses were issued, so I'm told, they then began to practice birthings, minor surgery and other things not granted under their original amendment into the MPA. This is when the BME stopped issuing any more licenses, then in the next Leg. Session, the ND's were amended out of the MPA, with an opportunity to be licensed as DP's if they wanted to use herbs and manipulation. Few took this opportunity, but Gillespie did in SF.

All bills introduced as early ND or DC bills died in Com, were never voted out of the Assembly to the Senate. This left the DC's the only route to take was by the Initiative process, thus our Act in Nov. 1922. Then Gillespie appears once more, because he was a DP now applying for a DC lic., he was not appointed to the first BCE, got PO'd, filed a writ of quo warranto against the BCE as being illegally appointed, and the first BCE was thrown out of office. RE: CH 14:1, June 1994 - p.23-27 by Mois - Quo Warranto: Only in California - Challenging Early Chiropractic Law.

In the 1926 BCE Directory Lolla Schultz is listed in LA but not Carl, Storey is also listed in LA at 16221/2 W. 16th St. but Dr. Cale is not listed, his wife Linnie is in LA

As for the BCE making a statement on scope of Px, because the BCE went from mixer to straight, then a mixed Brd, scope was always something the majority voted on the BCE said it was/is, because Sect. 7 is so vague, not specific, but that is why it was put in that way, to have a broad interpretation, if need be. Rule 302 if you read its printing thru the years has varied from hands only to mixed etc., because it is not in our Act any one way, it can be interpreted any way a majority on the BCE wants it. Sticky whicket in a court of Law or in a malpractice case, but that's the way it's been since 1924. Story is also in my BCE Dir. 1946 at 3607 W. Olympic Blvd, lic. # 1254, grad Palmer CC April 1, 1921; and in the 1949 Dir. same LA address. The Articles of Incorp. on the Chiro. Assn was a great find. Little is known of its existence as little to nothing was ever written about it; who were its members and what was their goals, etc?

Keep up your great work.

Dr. J.

From: "NCNM - Librarian" <librarian@ncnm.edu>
To: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: research
Date: Monday, June 14, 1999 2:24 PM

"Brian Smith, DC" wrote:

> I am writing an article on Carl Schultz, MD, ND, DO, DC who lived in
> Los Angeles from 1885 until his death in 1934. One of his schools, the
> Naturopathic Institute of California continued operating until 1951 at
> least. He was also President of the California University of Liberal
> Physicians 1914-1934. Do you have any recommendations for possible
> source material, perhaps an obituary in "The Naturopath"?Thank you
> very much.Brian A. Smith, DC
>
> June 14, 1999
>
> Dear Dr.Smith,
>
> I could send you an article or two about Dr. Carl Schultz but I need
> an address to send the photocopies to.
>
> Friedhelm Kirchfeld
> Librarian
>
>
>
>
>
>
>

From: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
To: "Friedhelm Kirchfeld" <librarian@ncnm.edu>
Subject: Schultz
Date: Friday, June 25, 1999 10:51 AM

Dear Mr. Kirchfeld: Thank you so much for the two items you sent regarding Carl Schultz. They are very helpful. In one of the articles it mentions that Dr. Schultz centered his studies on the "methods of Bilz and Kniepp." Can you tell me briefly, what those methods might have been? I have heard the term 'water cure' in conjunction with Kniepp, but I'm not sure what that means.

You mentioned you wrote a book, one that has come very highly recommended by an acquaintance of yours, Joseph Keating, Ph.D. Is it still available?

Are "The Naturopath" and the "Naturopath and Herald of Health" the same journal? When did it begin publication, and do you have the early issues? Are they available on microfilm, perhaps via interlibrary loan?

I am currently trying to locate early volumes, 1905 - 1909, to see if the legislative attempts to license naturopaths in California were mentioned. On January 18, 1905, AB 528 was the first bill introduced in the State; followed by AB 367 on January 18, 1907 (which was followed by a chiropractic licensing bill championed by Schultz the following month); then AB 254 on January 12, 1909. In 1909, Schultz's was able to secure a modification to the Medical Practice Act, in March 1909, whereby the medical board would 'endorse' the membership certificate in Schultz's Association of Naturopaths of California. However, by October 1909, the medical board 'usurped' control of the naturopaths and refused to endorse any more certificates, on the grounds that the Association was lax in its' membership and educational requirements.

I realize that I am asking a lot of you and would like to extend to you the possibility of co-authoring this article with me. With the resources you have at your disposal, you may be able to contribute plenty that would otherwise not be included. The article is a biography of Carl Schultz.

I look forward to hearing from.

Sincerely,
Brian A Smith, DC

From: "NCNM - Librarian" <librarian@ncnm.edu>
To: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: Schultz
Date: Friday, June 25, 1999 3:45 PM

June 25, 1999

Dear Dr. Smith,

I am glad that the two articles on Carl Schultz were helpful to you. Here are a few answers to your questions. "The Naturopath" and the "Naturopath and Herald of Health" are the same. Benedict Lust sometimes changed the name of his publication over the years. Kneipp is one of the great pioneers of hydrotherapy and spa cure in Germany. He developed a sophisticated system of hydrotherapy. He also used herbs and diet recommendations. Kneipp spas still flourish in Germany. He cured Benedict Lust and Henry Lindlahr from their afflictions which inspired them to bring nature cure to North America. Bilz is less known. He had a nature cure sanitarium in Dresden. Benedict Lust distributed his two-volume book "The Natural Method of Healing" in the United States. You find more historical information about all this in the book "Nature Doctors" which is still available from Medicina Biologica, 2937 NE Flanders St., Portland, OR 97232, Tel: 503-287-6775, Fax 503-235-3520, E-mail: med_bio@imagina.com. Price \$29.95 plus \$4.00 for shipping. If you are interested, you can order it by check, VISA or Master Card. Unfortunately we have only bound copies of the "Naturopath" in our rare book room. It would need a lot of digging to go through the 1905-1909 volumes to see if legislative attempts to license naturopaths in California are mentioned there. Perhaps one of our students could do this during the summer if you are willing to pay him or her for the effort. Unfortunately I am too overwhelmed with other obligations that I could spend the time on it.

Sincerely,

Friedhelm Kirchfeld

From: "NCNM - Librarian" <librarian@ncnm.edu>
To: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: Q's
Date: Tuesday, August 03, 1999 4:51 PM

"Brian Smith, DC" wrote:

> I am thoroughly enjoying your book. I have just finished reading the
> section on Lindlahr and was wondering if you have any knowledge about
> the time he spent in Texas - location and years? The reason I ask is
> that Carl Schultz was suppose to be in Texas at some point between
> 1887 and 1898 but I have not been able to identify the location or
> time. Perhaps he was near Lindlahr. Do you know of any
> naturopathic/nature cure journal (American) that preceeded Lust's,
> especially one that would be partial to Texas? Thanks.Brian A. Smith,
> DC
>
> As far as I know, no other naturopathic journal existed before Lust
> started to publish the Amerikanische Kneipp-Blatter in German in 1896.
> Unfortunately, our library doesn't have any documents concerning
> Schultz' or Lindlahr's life in texas.

It will probably be not easy to find anything about this and I admire
your thoroughness.

From: "NCNM - Librarian" <librarian@ncnm.edu>
To: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: American School of Naturopathy
Date: Thursday, September 09, 1999 5:43 PM

"Brian Smith, DC" wrote:

> Dear Friedhelm: I have found information in the CA BME files
> indicating that Lust had at least two CA branches of his school: one
> in SF with Clarence G Burt, DC as President and manager at 860 Geary
> St. and the other in LA (no other info known). Do you know anything of
> these?Brian
>
> Dear Brian,
>
> it is amazing what you dig up. I had no idea about these branches of
> the American School of Naturopathy. Hopefully, a historian who focuses
> more on the history and politics of naturopathy here (Susan E Cayleff
> at San Diego State History is supposed to work on such a history) will
> notice such details.
> Thanks for the information,
>
> Friedhelm

From: <AWRIGHT@ABLSYS.ABLS.LIB.NC.US>
To: <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Carl Schultz
Date: Thursday, July 01, 1999 12:14 PM

Dear Doctor Smith:

We received your request for information from Asheville City Directories about Carl Schultz. He appeared in only one volume, 1899-00. He was listed as a "Dyer, cleaner & furrier, 55 S. Main, bds Neville House [46 S. Main]." I checked directories for 1896-97, 1898, 1900-01 and 1901-02; he wasn't listed in any of theses.

I hope this information is useful to you. Let me know if we can be of any further assistance to you.

Ann Wright
Special Collections Librarian
Asheville-Buncombe Library System
67 Haywood Street
Asheville, NC 28801
828/255-5203
awright@ablsys.abls.lib.nc.us

From: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
To: <ines=bartsch@uv.hu-berlin.de>
Subject: Student
Date: Saturday, November 04, 2000 2:21 PM

Is it possible to find out if Carl Schultz (born 1849/50) was a student, probably in chemistry at your university. He would have been a student around 1870.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely,

Dr. Brian A. Smith

From: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
To: <wiemers@rz.uni-leipzig.de>
Subject: Student
Date: Saturday, November 04, 2000 2:39 PM

I am writing a biography of a medical doctor who has claimed to have studied at your University for one year, sometime between 1870 and 1875. His name is Carl Schultz (born 1849/50). He may have been in the chemistry department, not the medical college. Is there any way to verify this?

Thank you very much.

Sincerely,

Dr. Brian A. Smith

From: "Brian Smith" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
To: <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: FWD: schultz
Date: Sunday, November 26, 2000 3:24 PM

-----Original Message-----

From: "Jens Blecher" <blecher@rz.uni-leipzig.de>
To: doctorsmith@earthlink.net
Sent: November 23, 2000 8:25:40 AM GMT
Subject: schultz

Dr. Brian Smith
doctorsmith@earthlink.net

Telefon, Name

Ihr Zeichen/Ihre Nachricht vom	Unsere Zeichen/Unsere Nachricht vom
(0341) / Blecher	Datum
AZ.: 7513.50/1744/2000 9904953	23.11.2000

Sehr geehrter Herr Dr. Smith,

leider muß ich Ihnen mitteilen, dass der gesuchte Carl Schultz (geboren um 1849/50) nicht unter den Studenten der Uni Leipzig zwischen 1870 und 1875 nachweisbar ist.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen

Jens Blecher

From: "Edmund von Pechmann" <pechmann@uni-greifswald.de>
To: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: Research
Date: Wednesday, August 11, 1999 6:18 AM

>Thema: Research
>gesendet: 19.06.1919 13:13 Uhr
>empfangen: 23.06.1999 14:54 Uhr
>Absender: Brian Smith, DC, doctorsmith@earthlink.net
>An: pechmann@rz.uni-greifswald.de
>

>Dear Dr. vonPechmann,
>I am researching a citizen of Greifswald: Dr. Carl Schultz, born 27
>December 1849. He may have been a student at Universitat Greifswald in
>chemistry. Is there a way to find out if he was a student at the Universitat?
>Sincerely,
>Dr. Brian A Smith
>

P.S. I just read, that you called Carl Schultz a "citizen" of Greifswald;
so I'll ask the municipal archive, too. Byebye EP

From: "Edmund von Pechmann" <pechmann@uni-greifswald.de>
To: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: Research on Carl Schultz
Date: Wednesday, August 11, 1999 6:17 AM

>Thema: Research
>gesendet: 19.06.1919 13:13 Uhr
>empfangen: 23.06.1999 14:54 Uhr
>Absender: Brian Smith, DC, doctorsmith@earthlink.net
>An: pechmann@rz.uni-greifswald.de
>

>Dear Dr. vonPechmann,
>I am researching a citizen of Greifswald: Dr. Carl Schultz, born 27
>December 1849. He may have been a student at Universitat Greifswald in
>chemistry. Is there a way to find out if he was a student at the Universitat?
>Sincerely,
>Dr. Brian A Smith
>
Dear Dr. Smith!
Please do apologize my answering delay.

I have gone to our archive and have looked through many years of
then new students (personal immatriculation files). I have found
several persons called Schultz (also Schulz), but none by the name
of Carl and none born on Dec. 27, 1949. Furtheron none of that
name who studied chemistry.
Is it possible that your Carl Schultz had a different Christian name?
Unfortunately the Germany-wide printed immatriculation list started
only a few years after Carl Schultz is said to have been in Greifswald.

By the way I detected the immatriculation of a famous uncle of mine,
Hans von P, who became a professor in chemistry in Tuebingen.
So, the research was not fruitless, but had not the end you wished
it to have.

Is earthlink meaning you are a geologist or so? I used to be
a mineralogist, until I switched over to journalism.

Please do tell me whether I may help you in any further way.

To-day we had a 85% eclipse, my son in southern Germany
saw the corona of the sun totally (rain before and afterwards).

Best and sincere regards and another salaam
Edmund v. Pechmann

Dr. Edmund v. Pechmann
Pressestelle
Universitaet Greifswald
Domstr. 11
D 17487 Greifswald
03834-86-1150
Fax 86-1151
e-mail: pechmann@uni-greifswald.de

From: "Edmund von Pechmann" <pechmann@uni-greifswald.de>
To: "Brian Smith, DC" <doctorsmith@earthlink.net>
Subject: Re: Research
Date: Tuesday, August 24, 1999 7:55 AM

>Thema: Research
>gesendet: 19.06.1919 13:13 Uhr
>empfangen: 23.06.1999 14:54 Uhr
>Absender: Brian Smith, DC, doctorsmith@earthlink.net
>An: pechmann@rz.uni-greifswald.de
>

>Dear Dr. vonPechmann,
>I am researching a citizen of Greifswald: Dr. Carl Schultz, born 27
>December 1849. He may have been a student at Universitat Greifswald in
>chemistry. Is there a way to find out if he was a student at the Universitat?
>Sincerely,
>Dr. Brian A Smith
>
August 24th

Dear Dr. Smith!
Yesterday the head of the municipal archive gave us a call and told
that no person by the name of Carl Schultz could be found in his
files. I think he looked up in the files around 1869 - 187...
There might be a faint chance to find CS in the baptising books
of the three churches in Greifswald. I shall not forget your
question and contact their archives, too.
I am sorry for this unfindable man!
Kind regards
Edmund vPechmann

DR. BRIAN A. SMITH, Chiropractor
8235 SANTA MONICA BLVD.
SUITE 216
WEST HOLLYWOOD, CA. 90046-5968

Certified Naturopathic Physician
Telephone: (323) 656-2652
FAX: (702) 446-5972
E-Mail: doctorsmith@earthlink.net

March 1, 2002

NICR
C/o Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.
6135 N. Central Avenue
Phoenix AZ 85012

Re: Carl Schultz article

Chiropractic History [2001 (21)2:77-100] published my article "Carl Schultz, M.D., D.O., D.C., LL.B. 1849 – 1935" for which I received a grant from the NICR to offset some of the expenses incurred.

I thank the Institute for their financial support for this project to document the development and history of the chiropractic profession.

Sincerely

Brian A. Smith, DC

SCHULTZE NOTES

Rev. Paul-Christian G.W. Schultz, DC, BTh, PhD (1931-1995): "Influenced by a relative, Dr. Karl Schultz, a physician-lawyer who wrote the original Calif. Chiropractic Act and founded the Los Angeles Institute of Naturopathy," Dynamic Chiropractor, "California Forum," 'A moment of silence' p. C1 (date unknown)

Kneipp is one of the great pioneers of hydrotherapy and spa cure in Germany. He developed a sophisticated system of hydrotherapy. He also used herbs and diet recommendations. Kneipp spas still flourish in Germany. He cured Benedict Lust and Henry Lindlahr from their afflictions which inspired them to bring nature cure to North America. Bilz is less known. He had a nature cure sanitarium in Dresden. (Kirchfeld, e-mail, 6/25/99)

1849-1885:

1849: DECEMBER 27: born in Greifswald, Germany; (every other source gives 1850)

'Dr. Schultz excelled most of his fellow students at the University in chemistry and homeopathy. Later his interests settled in the methods of Bilz and Kneipp. To fully satisfy his desire he studied hydrotherapy, massage, electrical modalities, chromotherapy, orthopedic surgery as well as all branches then known as Nature Cure and Naturopathy. [note: 'naturopathy' not coined until 1896] (Dr. Arthur Schramm, 2270 Colorado Blvd., Eagle Rock, Los Angeles, Ca. 'Year Book of the International Society of Naturopathic Physicians and of Emerson University Research Council, 1945, p. 12 – 'Dr. Carl Schultz.')

HEINRICH LAHMANN (1860-1905) '1st scientific nature doctor' studied medicine at university in Greifswald (Kirchfeld, p.143)

Dec. 1884 – April 1888: No Carl Schultz that approximates this one found in 'Germans to America' series. There is only one Carl SCHULTZ, a 33yo laborer on the SS Bohemia from Hamburg & Havre to NYC, arr: 21 Feb 1887, that is remotely close, the others are all married with children.

1887-1900: Schultz 'opened his field in Texas and South Carolina' (Schramm's Year Book)

1899-1900 Asheville City Directory:

We received your request for information from Asheville City Directories about Carl Schultz. He appeared in only one volume, 1899-00. He was listed as a "Dyer, cleaner & furrier, 55 S. Main, bds Neville House [46 S. Main]." I checked directories for 1896-97, 1898, 1900-01 and 1901-02; he wasn't listed in any of these.

I hope this information is useful to you. Let me know if we can be of any further assistance to you.

Ann Wright
Special Collections Librarian
Asheville-Buncombe Library System
67 Haywood Street
Asheville, NC 28801
828/255-5203

1900 Census index: No Schultz, Carl in CA, TX, SC that approximates this one.

1900 Census: Asheville City, Asheville Tp, Buncombe Co, NC Call No. 1241184,
Microfilm T-623, Roll 1184; Vol. 8, ED135, Sht 15, In62, 13 June 1900;
33 Pine St. Dw.263, Fa.316:
Ln59: Bradley, Wm 48, WM, Police officer
_____, Sidonia, 39, WF
_____, Harry, son, 7
Ln62: Schultz, Carl, Lodger, WM, b:Dec.1850, 49, Widowed, German
emig:1887, Na. Occ: Dyer (prop)
Shirana, Erin, MW, 23, Single, Grand Duchy of Austria, watch repair
(Note: Asheville CO Ct Hs, Asheville, NC 28807 – 6/24
Asheville-Buncombe Co Lib, 67 Haywood St., Asheville, 28801 – 6/24)

1901: Assoc. of Nat. Phy of California est. by Schultz. (source: Schramm, 1945)

1902: LA CITY DIRECTORY:
p.979 Schultz, Carl, phys. 520 W 6th, rms: 417 W 5th (P&S sect is missing)

1902-3: DC degree from Storey?

1903 LOS ANGELES CITY DIRECTORY,
p.1200: Schultz, Carl, phys., 417 W. 5th, h: same
p.1229 "Physicians & Surgeons" Schultz, Carl, 417 W. 5th

1903: Admitted to CA State Bar on 10/20/03, member no. 5176, b.1850, last
known address: 650 St. Paul Ave. (telephone conversation, 6/29/99, to Los
Angeles office of the State Bar Assoc.)

1904: Inc. of Assoc. of Nat. of CA.

1904 LA CITY DIR:
p.949: Naturopathic Institute (The) Dr. Carl Schultz, propr. 417 W 5th
p1143: Schultz, Carl (same as 1903)
p.2062: P&S(same as 1903)
p.1972 "Hospitals" Naturopathic Institute (The) 417 W. 5th

1904: Schultz was board member of 'first' chiropractic college in CA: 1904 – Oakland, Pacific School of Chiropractic, graduated first class in 1905. (Telephone conversation with Joe Keating, 29 September 1997) - ***Not true***He taught there later. Reynard was DD grad from SB in 1903.

1904 (June): Gillespie (1925 Gillespie G. Historical aspects of drugless therapy. Address before the National Convention of the American Naturopathic Association in Los Angeles, California, November 21, 1924. Reported in Naturopath 1925; 30:557-62) notes:

The first chiropractic school (Oakland Chiropractic College?) in California was started in June, 1904, at 1314 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, and on January 24th, 1905, it was incorporated by Dr. H.D. Reynard, Maude L. Reynard, Dr. W.F. Booth, Dr. E.L. Lichty and Dr. Ruby A. Lichty. Later this school was broadened to include naturopathy in its curriculum, and at this time it enlisted Dr. Carl Schultz and his wife of Los Angeles. The seven people mentioned formed a naturopathic board (1904) with Dr. Schultz as president. They then besought the legislature of 1907 to pass a bill legalizing the naturopathic board with the power to issue licenses to naturopathic doctors. This bill was lost. (NOTE: check Senate and Assembly journals of that year for a naturopathic bill, separate from the chiro one – AB367)

OAKLAND/PACIFIC COLLEGE OF CHIROPRACTIC: 'Early on the Pacific School had included naturopathic topics in its curriculum, and Reynard enlisted the academic assistance of Carl Schultz, MD, ND, DO, DC, LLB.' (Keating, Roots, p.33)

1904 (June): Naturopath [1904 (June); 5(6): 203] publishes Carl Schultz MD, ND's letter to the "City Committee of Los Angeles, Cal.:

At the last meeting, May 18th, 1904, I was instructed to write you, asking that a Board of Examiners, appointed by our Association, be recognized by your body; and that all persons who practice Massage, Hydropathy, Electric-Massage, etc., etc. must come before our Board of Examiners, to prove their moral character, ability and knowledge of such profession. We have organized for the good of the City and the Public in general. We shall ask for letters of incorporation, and we also shall go before the Legislature at the next session and ask to be legalized. The W.C.T.U. and a great many other people support us. We hope that you Honorable Body will pass an ordinance requiring such persons practicing, or pretending to practice any of the aforesaid professions to pass an examination before our board of examiners. Our organization is composed of Physicians of all schools, scientific Masseurs and graduates of Electric Therapeutic colleges. (Signed) Dr Carl Schultz, Sec'y., Nat. Phys. D.O., M.E.

1904: LA City Council Minutes for 18 May 1904 and after; contact Jay Jones at 213-485-3512, Located at Piper Technical Center, City Archives, 3rd Floor; 110 North to 5/10, exit Alameda/Union Station, make LEFT, LEFT on Center St., under f'way; RIGHT on Ramirez

LEFT to security guard – look for large red-brick bldg., guard will direct for parking, go to 3rd fl, make LEFT past atrium.

1905 LA CITY DIR:

p.1390 Schultz, Carl (same as 1903)

p.2271“Physicians & Surgeons” Schultz, Carl, 417 W. 5th

(Naturopathic Institute is not listed under ‘hospitals’, can not locate the ‘n’ section of the residential listings)

Jan. 1905 – first Naturopathic bill AB 528 introduced, includes ‘chiro-practice’

May 1905 -a note re: naturopathy in California (p. 6):

In Southern California, the Naturopath includes under the head of Materia Medica: 'That branch of medical science which treats of herbs, electricity, magnetism, massage, physical and mental culture.'

Webster defines Materia Medica as a general term used for all substances used as curative agents in medicine. Dunglison says of Materia Medica: 'That branch of medical science which treats of drugs and the physiological phenomena produced by them in the human economy.'

It looks to us as tho the Naturopaths had borrowed a term from the Medical School which they have no right to use, a term that does not cover the above remedies, except that of herbs. To use those suitable as an article of diet, would be all right, but under the head of Materia Medica, would be to use drugs as a medicine. (1905 (May): The Chiropractor (1[6]), published by DD at the PSC, prints:)

NATUROPATHIC INSTITUTE AND SANITORIUM OF CALIFORNIA, INC: 7

September 1905; Carl Schultz, Ellen Schultz, Harold Greenwood, Lavinia Greenwood & GW Schroeder. (Personal correspondence from Robert Jackson, DC, 26 June 1998. (Notes: Harold Greenwood is Ellen's brother, but 1920 census states he emigrated in 1918; copy of articles of inc in BCE accreditation file)

1905: Carl Schultz MD, ND founds Naturopathic Institute of California in LA with \$10,000 "paid in capital"; school continues until 1951 (SRI, 1960, p. 215)

1907 LA CITY DIR:

p.??? : Schultz, Dr. Carl, Pres. Naturopathic Institute and Sanatorium h: 560 S. Hope

p.1781: “Hospitals” Naturopathic Institute and Sanatorium 556-560 S. Hope

p.1079: Naturopathic Institute and Sanatorium, Dr. Carl Schultz, pres. Dr. Ellen Schultz, Sec. 556-560 S. Hope

P1861: “Physicians and Surgeon” Schultz, Carl 560 S. Hope

1907, 18 January: AB367 (nat) introduced

1907: nat bill passed both state houses 'unanimously. However, the Honorable Governor, Dr. Pardee, formerly and [sic] eye, ear, nose and throat specialist, vetoed the bill.' As both houses approved bill we (nats) were entitled to practice until next legislature in 1909. Mbrs of Nat Assoc were advised to register their diplomas with County Clerk. ('Naturopath ...' 40:7, p.200 July 1935; 'In memorium Dr. Carl Schultz (Died May 5th, 1935, A Tribute By Dr. Henry Gross.' [note: AB 367 was referred to Assmby Comm on PH&Q, no further action]

1907: Assoc. of Chiropractors , Inc

Purpose: to insure the better education of practitioners of Chiropractic and to regulate the practice thereof in the State of California

Location: Oakland

Directors: WJ Haney, Los Angeles

HD Reynard, Oakland

Carl Schultz, Los Angeles

WF Booth, Crockett

EF Booth, Sacramento

Date: 18 February 1907

Officers: Carl Schultz, President

HD Reynard, Secretary

Recorded: 20 February 1907, Alameda County

We know WF Booth and HD Reynard from the Pacific School in Oakland and Schultz from LA. Not sure of the other two. Incidentally, SB 846 was introduced the following day.

1907 21 February: SB 846 (chiro) introduced

1907 The Chiropractor Vol.4, No.6, July 1908, p.23

Itr from "Dr. Pacificus" re: Chiropractic bill of 1907

Chiropr. Bill Itr from "Dr. Pacificus":

San Francisco, Cal. 20 May 1908

Dr. B.J. Palmer, Davenport, Iowa

Dear Dr: - It is time to enlighten the public on what chiropractic is. What we need is public lectures and newspaper articles to give full information on the question. I am the first Chiropractor who gave public lectures on our science in the State of California although we have had Chiros here since 1902.

When I returned from Davenport in 1906, an osteopath told me of the chiropractic bill before the legislature then in session. Strange to say, I could not ascertain anything about the bill from a certain chiropractor, although he belonged to the privileged clique who expected to get a license "on the side" as I later found out. It was amusing to see that ring burst after all. They were playing a sure game as they thought and no Palmer was going to get into this exclusive mutual

admiration club. The leader, whom they all trusted, proved to be a false alarm and was only the tool of another leader who was keeper of the sack to which all "privileged ones" had to contribute. The MD's had their tempter approach the leader, inducing him to drop the amendment bill in favor of chiropractic, naturopathy, etc., under the promise that all those who had so far been in the association of the selected would get a license. That bait worked like a charm. But who could describe the sore faces of the fellows when the medical board to whom they applied for their licenses could not recollect anything about that promised license. The "leader" was finally arrested for practicing medicine without a license, of course. He had already issued licenses and kept on offering them at so much a piece. A naturopathic doctor in San Francisco showed me his license for which he was to pay \$250.00 on the installment plan. When I informed him that it was a bogus license not worth the stamps it took to forward it from Los Angeles, he nearly dislocated his lower jaw. One of the PSC students one day called on a chiropractor and was then informed that the doctor was the lucky(?) possessor of a license which had cost him considerable though. Since then, other stories about they license have been told. The rest is silent. Did you ever get left? The sad story of these foolish chiropractors of California who got so badly fooled by their leaders is too foolish to be sad. Never mind boys, next time you will know better. Experience is the only good teacher whose lessons will last. Broad mindedness is far nobler and better paying after all. It is mean to be narrow minded and far from being humane and Christian. Selfishness is the poorest policy, take the lesson and be wise. Remember that it is not money alone that does the work, it takes brains too.

Sincerely Yours,
Dr. Pacificus

[Notes: Schultz in LA issued licenses, backed bill, arrested 5/11/08, modification of MPA in 1907 would be 'carrot' to drop bill SB 846 & AB367]

"Dr. Pacificus" = Dr. AA Erz – photo in Vol. 5 #6, June 1909, p.32)

1907: 9 AUGUST: Notes from BME minutes, transcribed from micro-cassette recording and written transcripts, obtained at the California State Archives, Sacramento, August 25-27, 1999.

p.32: request of Dr. Carl Schultz for the BME to not prosecute members of the Association of Naturopaths of California denied. Discussion follows – since subject was addressed before, BME will not change position and denies Schultz's request.

1908 LA CITY DIR:

p.1273: Schultz, Dr. Carl, pres. Naturopathic Institute and Sanitorium h: 560 S. Hope

Schultz, Carl Jr., Atty h: 560 S. Hope

P.??? : Naturopathic Institute ...(same as 1907)

p.??? : "Hospitals" (same as 1907)

p.??? : "Physicians & Surgeons" Schultz, Dr. Carl 556 S. Hope

1908, 11 MAY: Criminal charges filed against C. Schultz, Cr5472, LA Co
(Note: there are several civil cases in indices from 1921-39 in which a Carl Schultz is defendant; only one is ID'd as 'our' Carl: No.394891 brought by Margaret Perusits regarding property? Mentioned in probate records; others in file)

1908: 15 December: Proceedings of the Board of Medical Examiners, 1906-12.
first time that list of exam candidates includes designation of what type of exam – MD, DO, or 'other'.
Only one 'other' noted and that is Roy Milsap, naturopath, 45%.

1909, 1910, 1911 have same listings as 1907)

1909: 'Legislative session' January - March: Schultz in Sac for 13 weeks 'to champion our cause.' Drew up at least 12 different bills. "Opposition" finally agreed to insert Naturopathic Act as part of Medical Bill, passed both houses unanimously and Honorable Governor Gillette signed this bill on March 19, 1909. Accomplished by Carl and directors of Assoc and Examiners of Nat St Bd: Dr. Ellen Schultz, 'his noble wife,' Dr. Peter Olson, WR Haney and Dr. Henry Gross. ("In Memorium")

1909, 1 MARCH: Charles A Cale receives degree of Doctor of Naturopathy by St Bd of Examiners of the Nat Phy of CA, signed by ST Grover, P Olson, Henry Gross, Carl Schultz, Pres., Wm J Haney, Sec. Copy recorded on 5/20/09 in Bk 1, p. 26, Physicians Register, LA Co Records, endorsed on 4/8/09, SF by S Park Dougall, Pres and Chas L Tisdale, Sec of BME. Same date: Roy Millsap.

1909, 1 MARCH: photocopy of nat diploma of Wenzl Riedl

1909, 19 MARCH: MPA amended to include naturopathic credentialing by BME to holders of certificate issued by Bd of Ex of Assoc of Nat of CA; BME shall endorse all certificates at next meeting **but not later than six months after the passage of this act** ... Court case of Millsap v Alderson (1923) gives qualifications that holders of 'certificates' were graduates of the Associations college (Nat Inst) conferring the degree of ND. (YrBk, Schramm, 1948, p.12-21.

1909: 7 APRIL: list of recipients of 61 BME endorsements (#1-27, 29-62), WJ Haney, President, Carl Schultz, Secretary

1909: 8 APRIL: BME endorses first 61 diplomas in SF, including Millsap (#67) & Cale (#56)

1909: 15 MAY : ltr from EW DeMortimer, San Diego, to CL Tisdale, MD; re: Nat Assoc holding diploma until \$300.00 received.

1909: 27 MAY: Ltr from Leroy A Wright, Esq, San Diego, to CL Tisdale, Sec., BME, re: Tisdale and Schultz holding DeMortimer's diploma: 'I am particularly surprised that Dr. Schultz should lend himself to this seeming attempt ...'

1909: 1 JUNE: Ltr from CL Tisdale, Sec., BME to Dr. EW Mortimer: I am powerless to do anything.

1909: 6 AUGUST: list of recipients of 44 BME endorsements (# 63-106) in SF

1909?: 14 June – list of 80 'Members of the Association of Naturopathic Physicians and Surgeons' in BME file, some with addresses.

1909:?? – undated list of 106 naturopaths licensed, 2 listed as deceased, 3 listed as revoked, 2 listed as 'not endorsed'

1909: Naturopathic endorsement by BME stops after 6 months (March to September 1909) – Schramm, 1945.

1910: THE NATUROPATH, Vol.15, No.3, March 1910:, p.172

2 ¼ column article on 'Naturopathy in California' some details of Schultz's Institute mentioned: 'The following branches of naturopathy are taught and practiced: Light, Air, and Water Cure, Massage, Swedish movements, Vibration, Electricity, Osteopathy, Chiropractic, Orthopedic Surgery, Physiological Chemistry, Natural Dietetics, etc., thus giving the patient the greatest possible benefit.' 'The Sanatorium has large open porches and a nice secluded garden, rooms for patients are bright and sunny, steam heated, in winter and comfortably furnished. The diet is simple, but wholesome, all condiments, pastries and stimulating beverages are eliminated; the combinations of foods are taught to the patients.'

p.??? : Adv. For NATUROPATHIC COLLEGE OF CALIFORNIA, Dr. Carl Schultz, President; H. Greenwood, Clerk; Fall term starts: October 1909, Taught: "Anatomy, physiology, chemistry, pathology, botany, bacteriology, hygiene, dietetics, &c., electricity, hydropathy, mechano-therapy, including massage, osteopathy, chiro-practic, and orthopedic surgery, obstetrics, minor-surgery fractures, and dislocations."

Same page has ad for NATUROPATHIC INSTITUTE AND SANATORIUM OF CALIFORNIA (same Pres & Crk)

1910: US Census (T624, roll84, ed102, no.348) LA County

556 South Hope St.: Schultz, Carl, 'lodger,' 59 y.o., b. Germany, Immigr:1885, 2nd marriage, 7 years duration, 'physician in the healing art'

Schultz, Ellen, 47, 1st marriage, b. England, immigr:1880, 'physician in office'
Sinn, Mary E, 28 yo, 'pt. in sanitarium'

1911 LA CITY DIRECTORY:

p.1044: Naturopathic Association of California, Carl Schultz, Pres., GB Abbott, Sec., 560 S. Hope

p.1273: Schultz, Dr. Carl

p.1273: Schultz, Dr. Ellem, sec-treas, Nat I&S, h: 560 S Hope

p.739: 'Hospitals': Nat I&S 556-560 S Hope

p.1790: 'Naturopaths' (selected)

Abbott, GB 301 Consolidated Realty Bldg

Gross Henry 315 W Pico

Olson, Peter 945 W 7th

Schultz, Carl 560 S Hope

p.1790: 'Naturopathic Institutes' (complete)

Gossman's Hygienic Institute 1012 S Grand

Nat I&S 556-560 S Hope

Olson's Dr Peter Swedish Institute 945 W 7th

1911?: Naturopathic 'endorsement' repealed because NDs were performing births, as in other states, and CA MDs did not like it. (Telephone conversation with Robert Jackson, DC, 10 February 1998)

1912 LA CITY DIR:

p.1129: Naturopathic Publishing Company, Carl Schultz, general manager;

pubs: Brain and Brawn, 130 S. B'way Rm 508

p.1129: Naturopathic Physicians of California, Dr. GB Abbot, Sec. 712 Union Oil Bldg.

p.1363: Schultz, Dr. Carl, gen. Mgr, Naturopathic Publishing Co., 508 Chamber of Commerce Bldg, h: 349 Edgecliff Rd.

p.1363: Schultz, Ellen Dr., Sec.-Treas. Naturopathic Institute and Sanitorium, h: 560 S. Hope

p.1913: "Physicians and Surgeons" Schultz, Carl 349 Edgecliff Rd. H'wd
(Also – same listing for Naturopathic Institute ... as 1907; Schultz NOT listed under "Naturopaths")

1913 LA CITY DIRECTORY

Resident sect:

p.1681: Schultz, Carl Dr, gen mgr Naturopathic Publishing Co, h: 1228 Fielding Av.
(no listing for Ellen)

p.1390: Naturopatgic Institute & Sanitarium of California, Inc. Dr. August Greth, MD, CD [?], (successor to Dr. Carl Schultz) supt. Latest naturo Therapeutic and Scientific methods used. 748 W 7th, phone F4715

p.1390: Naturopathic Publishing Co., Carl Schultz, gen mgr, publishes Brain & Brawn, 130 S Bway Rm 508.

Business sect:

p.2465: 'Sanitariums' [not sanatoriums]: Nat I&S, Inc., 748 W 7th

p.2434: 'Publishers': Naturopathic Publishing Co., 130 S Bway Rm 508

p.2425: 'Physicians': Schultz, Carl, 1228 Fielding Av.

[no listing under 'hospital']

1913 FEBRUARY: letter on Assoc of Nat Phy of CA letterhead, dated 2/22/13. Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres.; Dr. Frank L Wilson, 1st Vice-Pres., 424 Exchange Bldg; Dr. George B Abbott, Sec'y., 712 Union Oil Bldg, LA; Dr. P Olson, Financial Sec'y.; Dr. Henry Gross, Treas., 315 West Pico Blvd. to Dr. CB Pinkham, Sec. State Medical Board, re: issuing of 'badge' to BME licentiates on a bi-yearly basis, for \$2.50 to be worn at all times to protect public from quacks. Would bring needed revenue to BME.

1913 APRIL: 'The Naturopath and Herald of Health' 18:4, p.247-8; 'Association of Naturopathic Physicians of California' by Geo. B. Abbott, Secretary, Assoc. of Nat. of CA: Re: AB 731 – revamps BME to include NDs on Bd.

1913 (May 14): Fountain Head News (FHN) (2[19]) reports:
-item on chiropractic bill in state house (p. 9):

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATION

We have just learned that Senate Bill 430 of California died a natural death by a dose of anti-toxin given it in the Senate to the tune of 38 against to 14 for. More than 2.5 against to 1 for. This bill was the call for a straight and separate Chiropractic board of examiners. (Ratledge) As there are several 'Chiropractic bills' pending, we cannot say that this state is lost. They might pass favorably on some other.

June 1913: Report of the College Investigation Committee of the BME: 'In reply to the outline submitted, President Schultz stated that the school was being reorganized at the present time; that they now had no students and promised that a report would be forwarded to the Board in due time.' BME minutes, June 1913, p.386

JUNE 1913: 'The Naturopath ...' 18:6, p.400; 'Naturopathic News" Assoc. of Nat Phys of CA has been busy trying to get a bill through legislature for a separate naturopathic board of examiners. Legal since 1907 (under 'all other') ... cannot expect fair treatment from BME ... separate bd is only way to go ... time has passes where drugless practitioners will make concessions as going on same board (as BME).

1913, 11 OCTOBER: meeting of the Assoc of Nat of CA, new officers:

Dr. Carl Schultz	Pres	
Dr. August Greth	Secretary	clerk at Institute at 1319 Grand
Dr. Henry Gross	Treas	
Dr. Peter Olson	Financial sec.	
Dr. Frank L Wilson	1 st VP	
Dr. FW Binford	2 nd VP	
Dr. Chas. I White	3 rd VP	
Dr. Harry D Reynard	4 th VP	(Oakland Col of Chiro)
Dr. AO Lindstrom	5 th VP	

Dr. Margaret Goetler^{6th} VP

Dr. Schultz presents paper on hydrotherapy, later printed in 'Naturopath, 'June 1914)

(reported in 'The Naturopath and Herald of Health' 18:12, p.839)

1914 LA CITY DIR:

Residencial sect:

p.680: California University of Liberal Physicians, Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres., Dr. August Greth, Sup't. All modern and scientific methods taught. 1555 W 7th

p.1695: Nat. I&S of Ca, Inc., Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres., Dr. August Greth, Sup't., The latest and most scientific therapeutic agencies used, 1555 W 7th

p.1695: Naturopathic Publishing Co., Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres., Dr. Geo. B Abbott, Sec. 130 S Bway Rm 508.

p.1983: Schultz, Carl Dr. pres. California University of Liberal Physicians and Naturopathic Institute & Sanitarium of California, Inc. h: 512 Fairfax Av

p.1983: Schultz, Ellen Mrs., phys. R: 512 Fairfax Ave

p.2256: "Chiropractic Schools" California University of Liberal Physicians, 1555 W. 17th

1914 (May 18): Carl Schultz MD, ND, "father of Naturopathy in California" receives charter for California University of Liberal Physicians, ran it conjointly with his Institute. 'A research group was organized under the sponsorship of Dr. Schultz and the University.' (Schramm, 1945)

1914 (MAY 18): Incorporation papers, No. 76965:

1st: Name is California University of Liberal Physicians

2nd: Purposes: To establish and conduct o college of learning, for the purpose of teaching the art of healing and other sciences,

To prescribe a course of study, and to issue certificates conferring degrees of proficiency and literary honors.

To affiliate with other institutions of learning.

To establish and conduct a training school for nurses and masseurs, and in connection therewith to issue certificates conferring degrees of proficiency.

To establish and conduct clinics.

To do anything and everything necessary to properly conduct a college of learning according to the provisions of Sections 649, 650 and 651 of the Civil Code of the State of California.

To receive and hold, by purchase, gift, bequest or grant, real or personal property for educational purposes, connected with the corporation, or for the benefit of the institution.

To buy and sell medicines, herbs, remedies, books, instruments and other articles necessary, valuable or helpful to students, the sick and others.

3rd: Place – Los Angeles

4th: 11 trustees, 5 year terms, excepting first board; first 11 trustees with their length of term, in years, are:

Carl Schultz	5	LA
Herbert E Bartlett	5	Glendale
August Greth	4	LA
Frank L Wilson	4	LA
Henry Gross	3	LA
Elmer A Clarke	3	LA
Harrison Albright	2	LA
John J Abramson	2	LA
EF Hahn	1	LA
Geo. HS Dryden	1	SF
Ellen Schultz	1	LA

5th: no capital stock, not for profit.

Witnessed: 23 April 1914 (all 11 signed)

Recorded in Book 306, p. 484

Carl Schultz

508 Chamber of Commerce Bldg

Los Angeles, CA

1914-34: CULP 'has graduated many prominent naturopaths and has always held a high standard of educational requirements for graduation.' (YrBk Schramm 1945 p.29)

1914, JUNE: 'The Naturopath and Herald of Health', 19:6, p.345: "Hydrotherapy or Water Cure, A lecture given before the Naturopathic Association of Los Angeles, Cal.' By Dr. C. Schultz.

1915 LA CITY DIRECTORY: (2 display ads)

p.40: 'Masons' Grand Chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star of the State of California: Acacia chapter No. 21, 706 W Pico Masonic Temple, meets 1st and 3rd Sat.

Res sect:

p.531: CULP, 1319 S Grand

p.1511: N I&S of CA, Inc, Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres, Dr. August Greth, Sup't. Dr. Elmer A Clarke, consulting physician. The latest and most scientific Therapeutic Agencies used. 1319 S Grand

p.1511: Naturopathic Publ Co (same as 1914)

p.1799: Schultz, Carl Dr., Pres, CULP and N I&S of CA, Inc. h: 1319 S Grand
(Ellen not listed)

Bus sect:

p.2352: 'colleges': CULP, 1319 S Grand

p.2439: 'hospitals': CULP, 1319 S Grand

p.2572: 'sanitariums': CULP & N I&S of Ca, Inc., 1319 S Grand (2 listings)

p.2526: 'physicians': Schultz, Carl Dr., 1319 S Grand

p.2491: 'naturopaths': CULP & N I&S of Ca, Inc. 1319 S Grand (2 listings)

p.2574: 'schools & colleges': CULP, 1319 S Grand

1916 LA CITY DIR: (has display ad on p. 197 same as 1915, p.209 with Margaret's name in place of August's)

Res sect:

p.500: CULP, Dr. Carl Schultz Pres, Dr. Margaret Goettler, Sup't. 1319 S Grand

p.908: Greth, August, phy. 716 W 7th

p.1473: Naturopathic Institute and Sanitorium of CA, Inc. Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres & Gen Mgr, Dr. Margaret Goettler, Sup't., 1319 S. Grand Av.

p.1473: nat Publ Co (same)

p.1752: Schultz, Carl Dr., Pres & Gen Mgr, N I&S of Ca, Inc., 1319 S Grand
[Bus listings are same]

No BME Annual Report (to 1923) listing mentions CULP graduates as being qualified to sit for DP certification, HOWEVER, there is a listing of "Miscellaneous Drugless Colleges" in **1916**, 7 graduates examined. Other years make no mention of 'other' but numbers imply the existence of schools not mentioned.

1917 LA CITY DIRECTORY (CULP is NOT listed anywhere)

Res:

p.1498: N I & S, Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres & Gen Mgr, 1319 S Grand [no supt]
N Pub Co, Dr. Carl Schultz, Pres, Dr. Geo B Abbott, Sec., 130 S Bway
Rm 508.

p.1792: Schultz, Carl Dr. Pres & Gen Mgr, N I&S, 1319 S. Grand
Schultz, Ellen, Mrs. R: 923 E Vernon

Bus:

p.2437: 'hospitals' N I & S, 1319 S Grand

1917: 10 JANUARY: Proceedings of the Board of Medical Examiners, 1917.

1/10/1917, p. 941, Review of list of schools, approved and not:

Naturopathic Institute & Sanitarium, LA: 'no longer in existence.'

1917 – sent from National College of Naturopathic Medicine with photocopies from Universal Naturopathic Encyclopedia Directory and Buyers' Guide Year Book of Drugless Therapy For 1918-1919 (Publ: Benedict Lust, Butler, NJ):

p.901 "Naturopathic Biographical Notes" Schultz, Carl; 1319 S. Grand Ave. born 1850 Saxony, Germany, studied medicine "under Prof. N. vonZiensen, the first physician and professor of a University to put Hydropathy on a scientific basis. He also studied chemistry and later Homeopathy, ..., Hydrotherapy, Massage and Electricity. .. Chromotherapy, Orthopedic Surgery and finally all the other branches of Naturopathy." "After having the misfortune of losing his wife and fortune in Germany" moved to LA in 1885. " Dr. Schultz was one of the first Naturopaths who studied Osteopathy and Chiropractic, .." "...the representatives of official medicine, the State allopaths in particular"..."immediately declared war on Dr. Schultz .." "For over six years he fought the allopaths almost single-handed at a cost of thousands of dollars." Schultz studied law at night for 3 years. "The crowning triumph of Dr. Schultz's life...was the passage of a bill at

the instigation of himself and his associates that legalized the standing of Naturopathy in 1907,..". 1901 organized Nat. Physicians of Califo (later Nat. Assoc. of Cal), was sec. For 6 y, pres. For 8 y., sec. Again. Was 66 yo last December (1916?). Honors: Honorary President and life member of the National Association of Naturopaths of America; a member of the Association of Physicians and Surgeons of America; is a member of the Los Angeles Bar, a member of the LA Chamber of Commerce and a member of the National Geographic Society (USA). He has served 3 years on the Board of Examiners of the Naturopathic Physicians of California

1918 LA CITY DIRECTORY:

p.1459: N I & S, 1319 S Grand
N Publ Co (same)

1920 LA CITY DIR:

p.1637: N I & S, 644-50 St. Paul Av
[no listing for publ. Co.]

p.1939: Schultz, Carl Dr., Pres & Gen Mgr, N I&S and Attorney at Law, res: 644 St. Paul

[no Ellen or Marie listed]

Bus sect: [no listing for pub co]

p.2551: Naturopathic Institute and Sanitorium, 644-50 St. Paul Av.

1920 Census: Los Angeles City, LA Tp, LA Co, CA. Call No.1820108

Microfilm T625, Roll 108, Vol.43, ED212, Sht 1, Ln.11

650 St. Paul Ave., Dw.4, Fa.4

Ln11: Schultz, Carl, head, own home, mortgaged, MW, 70, married, emig:1885, Na:1890, bp: Pommerin (Pomerain), Germany, Fa & Mo: german, Occ: Physician, Sanitarium, Employer

Ln12: Danilson, Anna, Nurse, FW, 45 single, emig:1889, Al, bp:Sweden, Fa & Mo: Sweden, occup: general, worker

1920 Census: Los Angeles City, LA Tp, LA Co, CA. Call No.1820114

Microfilm T625, Roll 114, Vol.55, ED396, Sht 14, Ln.32

923 E. Vernon (nr. 43rd?), Dw.335, Fa.347

Ln.32: Schultz, Ellen, head, own,free, FW, 57, divorced, emig:1881, Na:1902 England, Fa & Mo: Eng. Occup: None

Ln.33: Greenwood, Harold, brother, MW, 58, married, emig:1918, Al. England Fa & Mo: England, Occup: (blank)

1920: State Board of Medical Examiners, Annual Report, p.7:

State Corporation Department disclose following incorporated bodies with HQ in LA:

B. *Other Drugless.*

(8) California University of Liberal Physicians

1921: Proceedings of the Board of Medical Examiners, 1921.

2/17/21, p.2114: Review of list of schools:

Naturopathic Institute & Sanitarium: 'Located at 1319 S. Grand Avenue. Has no students and is simply conducted as a sanitorium.'

1921-22: "Annual Announcement" of the LACC, at 951 (formerly 931) South Hill Street; DC degree on completion of 2,400 hour course, ND degree on completion of 200 additional hours, PhC degree after 3,200 hours, MC [Master of Chiropractic] after 4,000 hours including either a naturopathic internship at Dr. Carl Schultz's Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium [Schultz will be president of California University of Liberal Physicians on May 5, 1935 {not true, Schultz sold CULP in 1934}, founded May 18, 1914] or a hospital internship at Dr. Broadbent's Hollywood Community Hospital, which includes "actual hospital experience in surgical and obstetrical cases"; notes that Dr. Cale, president, practices straight chiropractic (adjustments only), but students should be proficient in all "allied sciences"; SR Broadbent is an osteopath; photos of class of 1912 (Linnie A Cale is pictured), class of 1918, (LACC, 1921-22/SFCR Archives

1922 LA CITY DIRECTORY

Display ads have disappeared, Schultz not listed in physician sect.

p.2007: N I&S, 650 St. Paul Av.

1925: Alfred Max Albert Metzner received DC license # 1417 in May, his school is listed as 'Naturopathic, LA' [only person known to be licensed as a graduate of this school]

1925 LA CITY DIRECTORY: display ad for N I&S returns, no CULP.

1926 LA CITY DIRECTORY: no display ad

1927 LA CITY DIRECTORY: only has N I & S listing at 644-50 St. Paul.

1927: LA Times (date unknown) Dr. Carl Schultz sued for wrong diagnosis by Mrs. Mabel Burkhard. (Note: there is civil litigation against Carl by Paul L. Burkhard, et.al., dated 29 April 1925, No. 168708)

1927: Los Angeles Times, 13 June 1927, sect.2,p.2,c.4: Drs. Schultz, Sullivan and Richardson will appear Wednesday on conviction for failure to report diphtheria case to City Health Authorities.

1927: Los Angeles Times, 16 June 1927, Sect.2, p.11, col.4: Dr. Carl Schultz, Dr. SF Sullivan and Dr. DM Richardson fined for failing to report disease.

1928: CULP: so successful and with his private practice too much of a burden, he turned over both to Dr. Olson (Peter?) for 3 years. (Schramm, 1945)

1930 LA CITY DIRECTORY: [no listing for Carl Schultz]
p.1678: N I&S, RM Roberts, mgr. 644 St. Paul Av.

1931: General Subjects file of BME records. 'naturopathy'
RE AB 1281, est of nat bd: 'According to reports, disgraceful financial irregularities marked this legislation (1909). The Treasurer of the Naturopathic Association was alleged to have absconded with the major portion of the funds and one Naturopath wrote the Board of Medical Examiners, protesting that \$600.00 had been demanded of him before his endorsed certificate, already forwarded to the Naturopathic Association, would be delivered to him.' [note: WJ Haney was treas In 1913]"A large percentage of the Naturopaths licensed by special act of legislature in 1909 immediately assumed the right of unlimited practice and a large proportion obtained Federal permits to prescribe narcotics; however, the limitation of their certificates was later clearly defined in the case of Millsap v Board, 63 Cal App 518, et. seq."

1931: Carl resumes practice and University (Schramm, 1945)

1931 LA CITY DIRECTORY: [no listing for Carl Schultz]
p.1513: N I & S, Robert M Roberts, MD, Pres. & Gen Mgr, 644-50 St. Paul Ave.

1932: Research group functions 'spasmodically' until 'Dr. Schramm revived it to full vigor in 1932 with the aid of Dr. Curtis Hollinger. (Schramm, 1945). Schramm receives his DC on 2/9/35, No. 3868, school unknown (BCE Exam Register, 9/1924 – 7/1945)

1933, 8 FEBRUARY: letter to 'Dr. Carl Schultz, President and General Manager,' Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium of California, 644-650 St. Paul Avenue, Los Angeles, California: acknowledge your letter of 27 January inst. Re; recognition of hours for time and instruction at your institute by Dr. RC Howe, secretary of College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons; article of inc only purport to give a degree (a diploma) of DC after a course of Natural Therapeutics. It is not proposed that a course of chiropractic is given. While a course in Nat Ther may cover some or many of the same subjects req'd under the CA Chiro Act, nevertheless, it does not require a teaching of all the subjects to become an ND as is required to become a DC. Unless your school met the req's in section 5, i.e. 2400 hours as specified, the BCE does not recognize a diploma from your school.

1933: Cale College of Naturopathy renamed Chiropractic College of America with Dr. Curtis Hollinger, a 1923 LACC grad as sec-treas and gen mgr (Keating, Roots, p.23)

1934: Curtis Hollinger DC, ND, president of the Chiropractic College of America, purchases California University of Liberal Physicians from Carl Schultz, MD ND (Schramm, 1943 'The Naturopath ...'); see also 5/1/35; and Dr. Schramm continues with school. (Schramm, 1945) ; 'It is known that Schultz eventually sold at least one of his schools to Charles Cale and Curtis Hollinger in the 1930s" (Keating, Origins, p.95, citing Schramm, 1943; not so – article does NOT mention Cale) Hollinger conducts classes of CULP in CcoA buliding 'along broad naturopathic lines.' Internship offered at AltaVista Hospital, a 96 bed facility operated by Dr. Edward E Shook (mbr Research Council) (YrBk Schramm, 1945, p.29)

c1934: Carl Schultz MD, ND, LLB dies (Schramm, 1943) Schramm A. Emerson University. Naturopath and Herald of Health 1943; October:123

1935 (May 1): letterhead of California University of Liberal Physicians (CULP) lists Dr. Carl Schultz as President (he was owner in 1921 of the Naturopathic Institute and Sanitarium when Charles A. Cale was still president of LACC; see LACC, 1921-22; however, Schultz died in 1934 after selling the CULP to Curtis Hollinger, according to Schramm, 1943), Dr. Karl M Peetz as Vice-President; no address given; letter certifies hours for Walter Hugh Mansfield, signed by Charles A. Cale ND, DC, Dean (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1935:Schultz, Carl, died 5 May 1935, 84 y.o., wife M.L., certif. # 27023
Wives: No DC found in index of CA deaths from 1910-1939 for either Ellen or Maria/Mary

1935: Los Angeles Evening Herald, 7 May 1935, Sect. B, p.10
"Carl Schultz Dr., beloved husband of Mary L. Schultz,...services at Grace Chapel in Inglewood Park Cemetery."

1935: Services: 'Dr. Arthur Schramm, Master of the Masonic Lodge "Acacia" of which Dr. Schultz was a member, conducted the service according to Masonic Ritual.' (Schramm, 1945) Acacia Lodge in an unaffiliated Lodge per TC with CA Masonic HQ in SF, 7/16/99. [LA City Directory, 1915]

1935: Inglewood Park Cemetery, Plot E, lot 584, owned by Marie L. Schultz.
Marie NOT buried in cemetery. 310-412-6500

1935: will of, probate file 150766, filed 27 May 1935, LA CO Archives
84 yo, all property to Marie L. Schultz, formerly Marie L. VonEnde, nee Schlender; executrix: Marie; witnesses: RA Rust & Howard R Paxton; dated 8 February 1935. Heirs: Marie, 50 yo of 650 St. Paul St.

Inventory:	650 St. Paul St.	15,000.00
	Personal property	
	Second trust deed	2,350.00
	Other	2,000.00

Security First National Bank note for \$15,000.00, dated 5 May 1930 (Deeds, Book 10020, p. 4, 7 May 1930)

Owned 1926 Nash Roadster.

Owned 100 shares of Naturopathic Institute & Sanitarium

Shares in Canyon Mining Company

Owed by Margaret Perusits, for property sold her on 23 December 1924 (She filed a civil suit on 5 November 1935, against estate, No. 394891)

1935, JUNE 'Naturopath ...' 'In Memorium' Dr. Gross' eulogy (at Inglewood) printed: '..., my friend had justly earned the title of 'Father of Naturopathy' in California ...'

1936: CULP sold to Schramm? name change to Emerson University (Nature Doctors, Kirchfeld)

1936, JUNE: charter of CULP taken over by Dr. Clarence William Tyndall, MD, ND (alumni of CULP) who broadened scope of activities to other fields of arts and sciences. (The Naturopath Oct. 43, p.123 Schramm)

1936 29 JULY: Certificate of Amendment to CULP Articles:

- 1) CW Tyndall is Pres & HE Ewing is Secretary of CULP
- 2) Special meeting of board of trustees at 9:00 PM, 29 July 1936, at 1709 West Eighth St., LA voted to change name of CULP to Emerson University

1936: 4 NOVEMBER: Statement filed with Sec. Of State; includes notice that the widow of Dr. Schultz is uncooperative, will not release early files of CULP including graduates names, faculty, etc. That his former wife was extremely helpful. That Schultz had two chartered schools and that the instructors in one were 'ex-officio' instructors in the other (CULP and Naturopathic Institute of CA). Without the records it can not be determined which person graduated from which school. University alumni list includes: Charles A Cale, Curtis & Julia C Hollinger, Benedict Lust, Arthur & Ellen Schramm, Carl & Ellen Schultz. Past professors include Charles A Cale, diagnosis; Curtis Hollinger, second president, Carl Schultz, first president and founder; Arthur Schramm, naturopathic medicine, etc. Other instructors taught chemistry, hydrotherapy, therapeutic gymnastics, dietetics, obstetrics, EEN&T, nursing ethics, 'podopraxis' ('foot action'), and biochemistry. EU Research Council affiliated with 10 other research councils, followed by a list of approx. 400 Research Council members includes all above named alumni plus Leo Montenegro and Hugh Teetzel (owner of CCoA) (Schramm, Yrbk. 1945)

1940 LA CITY DIRECTORY [no N I&S listing]

p.622: Emerson University, CW Tyndall, Ph.D., D.Sc., Pres., General and Adult Education, Beaux Arts Bld, 1709 W 8th

p.1744: Schultz, Marie L Mrs. 650 St. Paul Av

p.1740: Schramm, Arth (Eve), chiropractor, 2270 Colorado Blvd.

1941 LA CITY DIRECTORY

p.705: Emerson Univ (same as '40)

1943: 17 MAY: Office memoranda by JW Williams, Special Agent to BME re: Assoc of Nat of CA, 103 licensed, still open and reserved month to month by a new group 'attempting to put through a bill creating a' BNE, headed by Carl E Hotchkiss, chiropractor, LA and '30 some other' chiropractors. Bill sponsored by 'B of E, Nat Phy Assoc of CA" no group registered to conduct business in LA Co, nor is there any such org incorporated with the Sec of State. Hotchkiss has been reserving use of orig corp month to month, 'these documents may be valuable in defeating such measures.'

1944: Emerson University maintained a 4 year, 4500 hour (50 minute hours) course in naturopathy under Schramm until January 1944 when Tyndall was called away for War Dept. duties. (Yr By, Schramm, 1945, p.29)

1945: Year Book of Int Soc of Nat Phy and EU Res Counc: aim is to honor Dr Carl Schultz. Mentions Schramm forming the National Assoc of Naturopathic Herbalists of America (NANHA), with 800 mbrs; transferred to Int Soc of Nat Phy (ISNP) with 2000 mbrs. Goal is to 'bury the hatchet' of discord between all branches of healing arts 'in some place besides their professional brothers' heads.' "Both [allop & naturop] want to prescribe medicine." (p.9); NANHA is 7 years old (est. 1938)with Schramm as Pres., **now** name change is to ISNP with Schramm as Pres. ISNP will have sectional groups representing different factions, NANHA will be one of those groups

1951: Paul Wendel, ND, president of the American Naturopathic Association, publishes Standardized Naturopathy (P.O. Box 75, Brooklyn 1, NY), which provides much info re: naturopathy at that time; lists Naturopathic Institute and Sanitorium of California, Inc. at 1319 S. Grand Ave, LA, which teaches "osteopathy, chiropractic, spondylotherapy" and other subjects (Palmer/West library archives)

1951, JANUARY 9: Nat Institute suspends operations (BCE accreditation file)

1952: ISNP: Mario T Campanella, Pres; (Kirchfeld, 208)

1957: At that time there was only 1 graduate of the Naturopathic Institute licensed to practice chiropractic in CA. The Chiropractic College of America (Hollinger) that was affiliated, since 1934 purchase, with CULP had been absorbed by the California Coll of Natural Healing Arts, which had 45 graduates in practice. (SRI, p.157) CCOA founded by Cale in 1933 (SRI, 216), on letterhead in 1935, Cale is listed as Dean (see above). – (see also 'Roots of the LACC')

1958, DECEMBER 'Survey of naturopathic schools' prepared for the Utah State Medical Association by the Bureau of Economic and Business Research of the University of Utah:

- 1) Emerson University, 610 S. Broadway, LA, CA, 5 grad licensed in Utah: 1934, 35, 38, 39 & 41. No record of schools existence with CA BCE or Chamber of Commerce, no telephone listing, letter written in April 1958 to school returned unopened. Formerly known as CULP.
- 2) Naturopathic Institute and Sanitorium of California, 622-750 St. Paul Ave., LA, CA [should be 644-650], 1 grad licensed in Utah: 1935; letter to institute in April 1958 returned unopened.

DATE UNKNOWN: Adv. For Naturopathic Institute and Sanitorium of California Treatment rooms, 1555 West 17th Street, between Magnolia St. and Pacific Avenue. Dr. Carl Schultz, President and General Manager; Dr. August Greth, Superintendent. (October **1913**, Dr. Greth becomes secretary of Assoc of Nat of CA, LA City Directory of 1914 has same address)

Institute/Schultz at
417 W. 5th – 1902 - 1905
560 S. Hope 1907 – 1912
748 W 7th 1913, under August Greth
1555 W. 17th 1914
1319 S. Grand 1915 to 1918
644-650 St. Paul by 1920

Publishing Co: 1912-1918
(1912: LA CITY DIR:
Naturopathic Publishing Company, Carl Schultz, 130 S. B'way Rm 508
Schultz, Dr. Carl, gen. Mgr, Naturopathic Publishing Co., 508 Chamber
of Commerce Bldg,) are both addresses the same place?

CULP:
1914: 1555 W 17th
1915 - 1916: 1319 S Grand